THE המאסף WEEKLY GLEANER.

AS A VOICE TO ISRAEL.

VOLUME I. SAN FRANCISCO: FRIDAY, MAY 15, 5617, (1857.) NUMBER 18.

The Weekly Gleaner,

A PERIODICAL, DEVOTED TO
RELIGION, EDUCATION, BIBLICAL AND
JEWISH ANTIQUITIES, LITERATURE
AND GENERAL NEWS.

JULIUS ECKMAN, D.D.,
EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

OFFICE 133 CLAY STREET.

Terms of Subscription.

Per Annum, payable in advance,	$5
Per Quarter,	$1 50
Per Six Months	$3
For the Eastern States, Utah and Europe,	$3
Per Copy,	12c.

Advertisements inserted at the following rates:

One Square of ten lines, one month	4 00
Every additional Square	2 00

Double the above rates for three months.

All communications to be addressed to "EDITOR OF THE GLEANER."

Notice.

Parties to whom we send this paper without their having ordered it, if they do not feel disposed to keep it, will please to send it back by mail; otherwise we shall consider them subscribers.

All copies, unless ordered otherwise, will henceforth be forwarded by mail; this we think to be the safest way for them to reach their destination.

☞ Those gentlemen in the Atlantic States whom we took the liberty of appointing agents, will oblige us by engageing some party to canvass the respective cities, deducting the expense therefor, as also the postage which they may have to pay, from collections: and, if they think proper, they may send us the names of the subscribers, so that we may forward the papers from our office, without any further trouble to the agents.

To Our Subscribers and Agents.

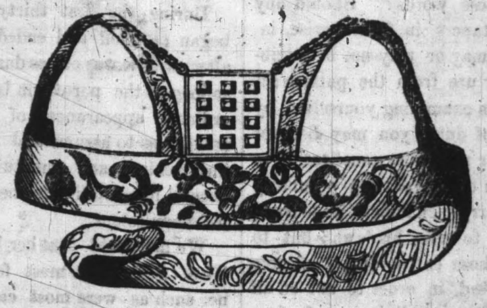
☞ PAYMENTS. ☜

We shall feel obliged to you, if you will, at an early date, forward the dues for the last quarter. Small sums may be paid most conveniently in post-stamps enclosed in a letter by express.

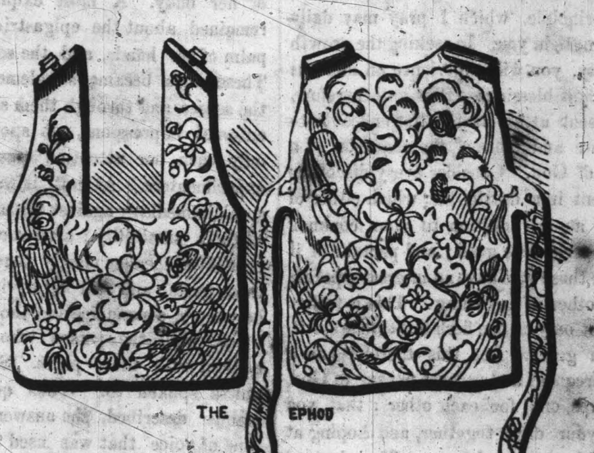
Payments will be acknowledged only under our signature, upon bill-heads from our office.

Our agents are politely requested to let us know the approximate number of copies they want; since the combination of the two papers must necessarily require a different demand.

☞ Subscribers who wish back numbers, to complete their files, can be supplied at our office.



THE BREAST PLATE.



THE EPHOD

The New Tariff.

The most important changes in the tariff are as follows, which we take from the New York *Tribune*:

Schedule A—Of the tariff of '46, including Brandy and all Distilled Spirits, with Cordials of all kinds, is reduced from 100 per cent ad valorum to 30 per cent.

Schudule B—Wines, Cigars and manufactures of Tobacco, Raisins, Sweetmeats, &c. &c. is reduced from 40 to 30 per cent. Mahogany, Satinwood, &c., are reduced from 10 to 8 per cent.

Schedule C—Iron, Woolens, &c. &c.—is reduced from 30 to 24 per cent. All bleached, printed and dyed Cottons are transferrud to this schedule, making the duty thereon 24 per cent., instead of 25, as at present.

Schedule D—Flannels, Carpets, Baizes, Cables and Cordage, Hemp and Hempen manufactures, manufactures of Silk, &c.—is reduced from 25 to 19 per cent.

Scedule E—All manner of Timber and Lumber, manufactures of Copper, Furs on the skin, Paper Hangings, Oranges and Lemons, Periodicals and Skins, Velvet, &c.—is reduced from 20 to 16 per cent.

Schedule F—Brimstone, Tin, &c.—is reduced from 15 to 12 per cent.

Schedule G—Books and Magazines, Diamonds and all such precious stones, Cocoa, Tallow, Watches and materials, &c.—is reduced from 10 to 8 per cent. Tin in plates or sheets, with mahogany and all woods of luxury, are transferred to this schedule.

Schedule H—Tin in pigs or blocks, Zinc, Pewter, Raw Hides, &c.—is reduced from 5 to 4 per cent.

Schedule I—(the free list)—is largely extended; Wool costing less than 20 cents per pound, Brass, Copper, and most Drugs or Chemicals used in manufacturing, being added to it.

Wool costing less than 20 cents per pound, is reduced from 30 to 24 per cent., along with Woolens not otherwise specified.

CONTENTS OF THIS NUMBER.

POETRY.
Sabbath-School Teacher.
The Battle-field.
THE FAMILY.
Affectionate advice to a Married Couple.
PHYSIOLOGY.
The Poisoned Oak.
Sore Head.
NEWS.
Austria. Russia. Greece. London. Colmar.
Jewish Hospital of Jerusalem.
Hebrew Young Men's Literary Association.
The New Tariff. Stott's Camphene Factory.
JUVENILE.
Noble Revenge. Evil Company. War.
PSYCHOLOGY.
Tiansposition of the Senses.
ANTIQUITIES.
Jews in India. Codex Malebaricus.
NOTICES, &C., &C.

Repositories of the Gleaner.

Copies of the GLEANER can be had at the News Depositories of

Messrs. HUTCHINS & ROSENFELD'S,
146 Montgemera street.
Mr. ULLMAN,
Cor. Sansome and Washington sts., and at the Post Office Building.
Mr. JOHN H. STILL, Bookstore, 86 Kearny st., and corner Washington and Sansome streets.
Sacramento.—Mr. A. Galland.
Stockton.—Messrs. Rosenbaum & Van Allen.
Messrs. Kierski Brothers.
San Jose.—Mr. Lowe's Bookstore.
Nevada.—Mr. Geo. W. Welch.
Oroville.—Messrs. Brungen & Nissen.
Mokelumne Hill.—A Rosenfield & Co.
Columbia.—J. Ehrenberg.

For the East.

In the absence of regularly constituted Agents, we respectfully beg the following gentlemen to act as Agents, or to appoint trustworthy men to act in that capacity, and to allow them the usual percentage. Subscribers may send in their subscriptions and pay all moneys to the following gentlemen.

ALBANY—Dr. Elkan Cohen.
BALTIMORE—Mr. S. N. Carvalho.
CHARLESTON—Rev. Solomon Jacobs.
CHICAGO—Mr. Aaron Meyer.
CINCINNATI.—At the office of the "Israelite and Deborah."
CUMBERLAND, OHIO—Rev. Isaac Strauss.
MOBILE—At the Bookstore of Mr. Gotzel.
NEW ORLEANS—Mr. Meyer Goldman,; or to Gershon Kursheedt.
NEW YORK—At the Office of the "Jewish Messenger."
PHILADELPHIA—Moss Brothers, Publishers.
RICHMOND, VA.—Mr. Fabian Bendan.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.—Rev. Simon Tuska.

THE FAMILY.

Affectionate Advice to a Married Couple.

CHAPTER III.

Influence of piety on the happiness of married life.—Conduct which the Holy Scriptures require in married persons towards each other.

All that the warmest advocate for women can enforce on husbands, being expressly required by the Word of God—"Therefore man forsakes his father and his mother, and let him be attached to his wife, that they may be one flesh."—(Genesis ii., 24.) Here is a motive. What more could even an inspired man say, in order to form the husband to every thing affectionate, disinterested, sympathising and attentive to his wife, than this: "Let him be attached to his wife." Who does not find volume in such a sentence. I here find myself required to love my wife, though she is not without fault; to interpose between her and danger; to supply, as far as in my power, every thing which can contribute to her comfort; to seek not only her present, but everlasting happiness, as I would my own.

Here we will notice that duty which the same book imposes upon women, namely, submission. A virtue so prominently commended certainly merits particular attention.

It need not, surely, be necessary to observe, that the superiority which the Scriptures give to the man over the woman, is not that of a master over a servant; for say the ancients, the word expressedly describes woman to be taken from the side of the man, thereby teaching us that she is not to be his menial (for she is neither taken from his hand nor foot,) nor to be the head, for it is for the man to think and to plan; but she is a portion of his ribs, she is to be his support under cares and adversity, in troubles and sickness; she is taken from his side, showing her place to be not inferior, not below him, but his equal; and it, at the same time, tells her always to be at his side. The precepts enforced on the husband are of such a kind as to show that the superiority with which he is invested, is founded in reason, and maintained by love. God has not required from the woman the submission of a slave, but a reasonable and advantageous submission, such as a man of good sense knows it becomes him to receive, and an affectionate wife will yield with pleasure. Some women, however, consider every thing of this kind, as the relinquishing of all self-defence. Mistaken creatures! It is their best security, as well as one of their loveliest ornaments.

Considering the importance given to the virtue now under consideration, we see at a glance, how far from that character which the Holy Scriptures recommend to women, are those, who deny to a husband any rule in his house, unless he purchase it at the expense of peace. Such conduct is against not only the spirit, but the very Word of Religion.

This model of subjection, rational subordination and reverential deference, is a woman in the ties of wedlock, to bear continually in her mind, if she would be found in that relation such as God approves. Let her be frugal, industrious, cleanly, and chaste; she is to have the praise of all these good qualities; but let her remember, that if withal she is self-willed, and refractory, she is destitute of that virtue, in which the Holy Scriptures seem to have concentrated all the good qualities of a wife. Much as she may triumph in the contemplation of her superiority over the idle and extravagant with whom she compares herself, she resists the order of God; and she resembles not the wife, but the world. She acts as if she was determined to go as far as possible from the pattern which God has set before her, and had chosen one that is the very reverse of nature.

Let the husband and the wife contemplate the example which an inspired writer has chosen for their respective standard; and they will find, that all which has been said in the former part of this address, is bound on them by more authoritative considerations: God himself requires it.

Make a point of sitting down to reflect on this and other passages in the Sacred Writings, in which the duties of husband and wife are set forth. Perhaps if you made it a rule, at the return of any particular day, (the annual return of your wedding day, for instance,) to peruse them, it might prevent your entirely overlooking what so much concerns the credit and the comfort of each other.

Let me request you both, to charge yourselves with this task. Attend to what God teaches you on the subject; and reject with indignation, those opposite sentiments, with which the gay and profligate part of mankind daily insult both God and man. Shun the perusal of such writings which an experimentalizing age has produced, to pervert the order of nature by attempting to place woman in a position which would indeed obliterate from her character those very charms which are the peculiar characteristic of the more delicate sex. I would have you not only *read* the passages of Scripture, but examine yourselves by them: "Am I this kind of person, in this relation? Did I act in such a thing, agreeably to the spirit of these words?" Should any unpleasant circumstances in future arise, inquire whether they may or may not be attributed to your departure from the pattern set before you. In thus examining yourselves by the appointed rule of duty, you may discover what there is in your particular constitution to render the imitation of the pattern peculiarly difficult to you. Carry such difficulties to God; not to request him to relax his laws; but to obtain from him those extraordinary succors which you may need, in order to act on all occasions worthy of your religious profession.

These are the marks of genuine religion; a divine principle, which I pray may daily acquire strength in you. In seeking the growth of vital piety, you will experience an increase of its attendant blessings. Rest not, therefore, in your present attainments; but endeavor to acquire more and more of the character of a real child of God. Consider every discovery or attainment in a dutiful life, which either of you make, as an addition to your common stock of imperishable good; and partake of it together, as those who have no interest separate from each other in any thing. This is to live together, not only as one flesh but as one spirit, growing in grace. Let this therefore, be a subject of frequent and earnest prayer to God, for yourselves, ond for each other: that you may pass your days together, and hoping at last to meet in the same heaven. Thus, instead of being snares to each other, you will proceed through life, blessing and being blest, by administering tender admonitions, when you see each other remiss; encouragements, when disheartened; and consolations, when depressed.

(To be Continued.)

Knowledge of the World.

Knowledge of the world—what is it, and how is it attained? It is, alas! an acquaintance with the vices, the heartlessness of the mass of mankind; it is acquired by the frustration of schemes of happiness; by having been more than once the dupe of the designing; by unveiling the designs and studying the hearts of men; in a word, he who can boast of possessing it, has obtained it at the price of his happiness; he has given in exchange for it the feelings that render life happy. Unsuspicious once, he now suspects all till he has proved them; frank before, he has learned to "live with his friend as though he may one day become his enemy;" and has gained this boasted knowledge at the expense of crushed feelings, and an opinion of human nature that is any thing but ennobling. Happy he who cannot boast of it.

PSYCHOLOGY.

Transposition of the Senses.

The following extraordinary case of catalepsy occurred at Bologna, (Italy,) in 1841, we believe and was witnessed by Drs. Viscarti, Caino, and Mazzacorati, who published the following account of it. Here we have "vision without the eye," and the transposition of the senses which proves that it is not the ear that hears nor the eye that sees; but that these are mere organs to the living principle within the animal body, to the soul, and that the letter, in certain states, of our terrestrial existence even is quite independent of these organs. This proved and no physiologist or philosopher dispute it. We have an additional proof that the living principle in man is an independent body, using the outward frame, the animal body merely as an instrument upon which, for a time, he (the internalmator) acts; and it is reasonable to believe, that now is an abnormal (not the usual) state, will in a future state be the normal state of your existence; that we shall live and act without the body in a pure spiritual state—as pure spirts.

A young woman, aged twenty-five years, on the 10th of September 1841, fell into a complete state of catalepsy, which recurred regularly for forty-two days consecutively.

During the first thirty days, the attack began at noon and ended at midnight; but afterwards it was of less duration. The patient, so long as the paroxysm lasted, presented the ordinary appearances of catalepsy; that is, an aptness to assume and retain all manner of inconvenient and unnatural postures, and a general insensibility to the most forcible physical impressions.

* * *

We have said that her body was not capable of feeling the most forcible impressions, nor such as were most calculated to produce pain; but this was not the case with all parts of her body. A most exquisite sensibility remained about the epigastric region, in the palm of her hands, and the soles of her feet. These parts became supplementary organs of the senses, and through them she could receive external impressions, not spontaneously, but only when her attention was roused by the experimenters. At first, it was necessary to speak immediatly against the parts that retained their sensibility; afterwards, it was sufficent if the speaker merely touched any one of those parts; and still later, it was enough if he were in communication, though at some distance, with the person who was in actual contact with those parts. She never spoke unless spoken to. When questioned in the manner described, she answered in the same tone of voice that was used by the one who spoke to her; either high or low, or very high. Her power of hearing through those parts, was very extraordinary. If a person, touched her stomach with one hand, grasped with his other the hand of a second person standing further off, and the third and fourth formed in this manner a chain, hand in hand, and the fourth questioned her in the lowest possible tones, she would understand perfectly, and reply in the same tone. The reply continued, always so long as the contact was maintained with the parts possessing sensibility, and ceased when the contact was interrupted; but she would resume the discourse when the contact was restored, at the point it would have reached if there had been no interruption. It seemed therefore, that the reply was continued internally; and, indeed, when she was asked in such a case, why she had not spoken all the words, she always insisted that she had pronounced them all equally.

* *

Her eyes, as we have said, were closed the first twenty-one days; but to be the more assured of their inactivity, the experimenters bound them with a handkerchief well folded, and yet she recognised immediatly the color of different bodies that were presented to the parts having sensibility. She could sometimes read in this way, and could always tell the hour by a watch. Afterward, it was not even necessary that the objects should be in contact with her body; she could tell them in any part of the room; and it was only requisite for this, that the experimenters who were in contact with her, should direct her attention to the proper point. Still later, she recognised and described objects placed in another room, or in the street, or at a distance, in places that she had never seen.

Being requested to give a description of a convent at Bologna, and of the vaults under a country house in the neighborhood of that city, of which neither the patient nor her interrogaters had any knowledge, she described both minutely; and her description being taken down, was found to correspond exactly with the facts, even including the number and position of the wine vessels in the cellars.

She was once persuaded by a professor of the University, to name the objects that were in a certain cabinet in the college; she complied, and enumerated them exactly. She was asked what was on a certain table there, which was indicated to her: she said, "a book." "And what on the book?" She answered, "A brain." "What brain?" She said, "That of some animal." "What animal?" She replied, that if he would name several, she could tell him which was the animal, and accordingly she told correctly—the animal to which the brain had belonged was a leopard. She declared that she saw distinctly; and she certainly described the internal organs of her own body, and those of other persons. Being subjected by the professor above mentioned to an examination in anatomy, she described with astonishing precision the situation of their connections and uses. And when represented by the same professor to examine the internal condition of his female patient, who lived at some distance, she informed him in what part the disease had its seat and that it was incurable.

We see here the power of vision in full operation, though the eyes were tied; and that opaque bodies, as here—the walls of the room, are no impediment to the spiritual eye.

Reard and Reflect.

"There is a form of supersensuous vision, for the existence of which we can scarcely discover efficient reason, unless to intimate an undeveloped faculty, which, in our future state, may be proper to man. The nature and character of this strange endowment will be best expressed in the language of one who believed himself to be possessed of it. Heinrich Zschokke, a man remarkable for the extent of his honorable labors as a statesman and an author, solomnly writes the following passage in his autobiography: 'It has happened to me sometimes, on my first meeting with strangers, as I silently listened to their discourse, that their former life, with many trifling circumstances therewith connected, or frequently some particular scene in that life, has passed quite involuntarily, and, as it were, dream-like, yet perfectly distinct, before me. During this time I usually feel so entirely absorbed in the contemplation of the stranger's life, that at last I no longer see clearly the face of the unknown wherein I undesignedly read, nor distinctly hear the voices of the speakers, which before served in some measure as a commentary on the text of their features. For a long time I held such visions as delusions of the fancy, and the more so as they showed me even the dress and emotions of the actors, rooms, furniture, and other accessories.' He was at length astonished to find his dream-pictures invariably confirmed as realities, and he relates this instance as an example of his visionary gift: 'One day, in the city of Waldshut, I entered an inn (the vine) in company with two young students. We supped with a numerous company at the table d'hote,

STEAD & SHEFFIELD,
IMPORTERS OF
Saws and Files,
N. E. corner of Battery
and Jackson streets,
SAN FRANCISCO.

We are constantly receiving, from Spear & Jackson, and R. Hoe & Co., all kinds of Saws, Circulars up to 72 in. in diameter, and Mill-Saw Files, of superior quality; Butchers' Saws, New Orleans pattern, Wholesale and Retail.

N. B.—Repairing of Saws attended to with care.

mh27-3m STEAD & SHEFFIELD.

FURNISHED ROOMS,
With or without Board, by the Week or Month, in SANSOME STREET, opposite the Rassette House.

MRS. MOISE has, for five years, by attention and care, succeeded in satisfying her Boarders, and will use her best efforts to do so in future.

The Rooms are well Furnished, the Table Excellent, and the Terms Reasonable ja23

WINES AND LIQUORS.
S. H. MEEKER & CO.,
SUCCESSORS TO
GOODWIN & CO. & MEEKER,

HAVE NOW ON HAND AND FOR SALE, a very large stock of
Foreign and Domestic Liquors.
which they will sell on the most favorable terms. In store—
600 packages of New York Branday, and Old Western Whiskey;
100 bbls very Old Bourbon Whiskey;
200 1-8 Philadelphia Brandy;
20 pipes Philadelphia Gin: 40 do New York Gin;
250 packages French Brandy, various brands;
50 quarter-casks Harmony and Duff Gordon Old Pale Sherry;
140 packages Loubet and London Dock Port Wines;
600 cases Claret: 300 do Sautern and Hock;
300 baskets Champagne, including the well known and favorite brands Max Sutaine, Chas. Hidsick, Schreider, Chas. Heidsick, Schreider, Chateau de Ay, &c., Longworth's Wines.
Also—Syrups, Cordials, Ginger Wine, &c.
Cash buyers will find it to their advantage to call.
S. H. MEEKER & CO.,
mar6tf Front street, corner of Oregon.

FIRST PREMIUM AGAIN.
R. H. VANCE;
Has, by the superiority of his Daguerreotypes and Ambrotypes, received
THE FIRST PREMIUM
Awarded by the State Fair of 1856, being the
THIRD TIME
RECEIVED AGAINST ALL
COMPETITORS,
Corner of Sacramento and Montgomery Streets.

To those who wish something new and beautiful, we have purchased the Patent Right for cutting
AMBROTYPES
for this State, and is now prepared to take them in a style unequalled in the United States, of any size, from the smallest miniature to life-size.

I hereby denounce all Pictures taken an glass, in this City or State, and called Ambrotypes, as "bogus," and a fraud upon the public, being a miserable imitation of the genuine article.

PHOTOGRAPHS!
We are now executing the finest PHOTOGRAPHS, "BOTH PLAIN AND COLORED," ever taken in the State.
Photographic Views of Buildings, Machinery, &c. &c., taken at the shortest notice, and in a superior manner.
If you want a good picture, go to VANCE'S corner of Sacramento and Montgomery streets. feb20

SEWING MACHINES,
EMERY, HOUGHTON & CO'S PATENT.
PATENTED Aug. 26, 1856.

FOR FAMILY USE and Manufacturing purposes. Bag, Family, and Shuttle Machines.
Silk, Thread, Needles, etc., constantly on hand.
☞ Office of Agency on Sansome street, next door north the entrance of the American Theatre, and opposite American Exchange Hotel, San Francisco, California.
ap3 JAMES M. GREAVY, AGENT.

Nail Depot.
THE Undersigned have constantly on hand a large and complete assortment of CUT NAILS AND SPIKES, which we will sell at lowest market prices, in lots to suit.
J. E. SMITH & CO.,
m6 3m 81 Clay st., 3d door west of Front.

BARRY & PATTEN,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
WINES AND LIQUORS,
116 and 118 Montgomery Street,
m6-3m SAN FRANCISCO.

TO JEWELERS AND OTHERS.
MEZOOSOTH.
A NUMBER of MEZOOSOTH in elegantly silver gilt and gold cases, French workmanship, have been deposited for sale with our agent, Mr. L. Newstatt. Parties in the City and Country, may send in their orders.
Address Mr. F. Newstatt, office of *Gleaner*, 110 Sacramento street, San Francisco.
feb20

WANTED.
50,000 CITIZENS OF CALIFORNIA,
TAKE NOTICE.

THAT ON AND AFTER MONDAY, THE 20th of April, new arrangements have been made by C. C. CLARK & CO. which will, in an extraordinary degree, benefit the bone and sinew of California. A regular REGISTER will hereafter be kebt of Private Families supplied with Servants, who will be charged fifty cents per month, no matter how often application is made. Female Servants will be charged $2 for any situation in San Francisco—no reference to wages. Country places will be the sama as heretofore, owing to our heavy engagements with the principal newspaper establishments. Females, not afraid to work, can obtain situations at C. C. CLARK & CO.'S whenever application is made.

This office contains five different business departments—a Real Estate room, and a seperate apartment for ladies and gentlemen leaving orders.

Orders from the country punctually attended to, and in all cases must be addressed to
C. C. CLARK & CO.,
ap3 No. 205 Clay street, opposite the Plaza.

Goldsmith House,
No. 109 Sacramento Street,
Goldsmith & Stern,................Proprietors.

TRAVELERS and FAMILIES will find this House one of the most desirable, as it is centrally located. The Tables are always supplied with the best the market affords, and the Proprietors will spare no pains to make it one of the most comfortable Hotels in the city.
feb13-tf

NEW YORK HOTEL,
CORNER OF
Battery and Commercial Streets,
SAN FRANCISCO.
BACHMAN & ELSASSER,
PROPRIETORS.

Oakley's Saloon,
BASEMENT OF CONCERT HALL,
Between Clay and Commercial sts.

THIS MAMMOTH SALOON HAS BEEN fitted up in magnificent style, and at a great expense, will be open on
THURSDAY EVENING, FEB. 26TH.
This is the largest Saloon in the State.
The manager has the pleasure to announce to the public that he has edgaged the services of
MISS JULIA PELBY,
THE CELEBRATED VOCALIST,
Who will appear every night till further notice.
m6-1m W. H. DERRICK, Manager.

BOARDING HOUSE.
HERREN, die an einer kraftigen, Koscher Hausmann's kost theilzunehmen wunschen, konnen, unter masigen Bedingungen accommodirt werden, by
MADAME A. MICHAEL.
Washington street, gegenuber Montgomery Block.

MRS. STODOLE'S
BOARDING AND LODGING HOUSE,
CENTRALLY LOCATED at Cor. Sansome and Hallock St. will be prepared to accommodate Boarders and Lodgers on very reasonable terms. Mrs. S. always keeps an excellent Table supplied with the best the market ever affords.
may1-1y

WEIL & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
HAVANA SEGARS, TOBACCO,
Snuff, Matches, Cards, &c.,
No. 62 Front Street,
Between Sacramento and California streets,
SAN FRANCISCO.
All kinds of orders from the city and country promptly attended to. feb27

כשר
Boarding and Lodging
MRS. A. WARSHAUER,
Southeast corner of Stockton and Clay Streets,
(OVER THE GROCERY STORE.)
feb20-5mw

כשר
Kosher Meat.
B. ADLER,
RECOMMENDS HIS EXCELLENT ASsortment of Prime KOSHER MEAT. He has always on hand a good supply of Smoked Meats, Tongues, Sausages, etc.
As also a great quantity of these articles prepared for Pesah.
Orders from the country will be attended to with the greatest punctuality.
The Shochat employed by him is Mr. Isaac Goldsmith. jan23

S. ISAACS,
KOSHER MEAT.
No. 275 Dupont Street.—First quality Kosher Beef, Veal, Lamb, Mutton, Poultry and Vegetables. ap3

כשר
KOSHER MEATS.
Jefferson Market,
No. 122 K Street.
Between 4th and 5th Streets, SACRAMENTO.
HAS ALWAYS ON HAND A GOOD SUPPLY OF BEEF and other Meats. Also, Smoked Beef Sausages.
Orders from the country will be punctually attended to.
ja30

The Battle-field.

I WALKED across a battle-field,
And saw the gory heaps of slain,
While now and then a voice appealed
In piteous cries of keenest pain;
And prayers that rose on fever's breath
Were silenced in the ears of Death.

Here lay a soldier's manly form,
A shattered, shapeless, hideous thing,
That fell before the fiery storm
Where Carnage sped on bloody wing;
And others, torn in every limb,
Had fought and fallen alike with him.

A thousand fathers mangled lay,
Stretched out in death's unwaking sleep,
While round the hearth-stones far away,
Methought I heard their children weep;
For they never could hear again
The welcome sound or joyous strain.

And there were noble sons around,
Who turned their marble lips to heaven;
Whose blood had fed the thirsty ground,
When they with angry foes had striven;
Far, far, beyond a parent's eye
They sought for glory but to die.

How Ruin sweeps across the plain!
How wide the desolation spread!
For here had War enriched his train,
With countless heroes 'mid the dead!
And glittering spoils of every name
Were waiting still the *robber's* claim.

And then I thought—If this be War—
If these be Glory's brilliant deeds—
If this be Triumph's crimsoned car,
In whose red path a nation bleeds—
Then let such glory die away,
As fall the victims of the day.

If by such fearful deeds as these
The conqueror achives his fame,
And mingles in the laden breeze
The curse and the honor of his name,
Let conquest and its glories die,
Beneath the lightnings from on high.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.,
EXPRESS
AND
BANKING COMPANY,
OFFICE, Northwest Corner of Montgomery and California Streets, San Francisco.

CAPITAL, $600,000.

SEND, DAILY, TO ALL PARTS OF CALIFORNIA—
WEEKLY—To Crescent City, Oregon, and the Southern Coast—
SEMI-MONTHLY—To the Atlantic States, in charge of Special Messengers, by the Panama and Nicaragua Steamers, connecting in New York with the
AMERICAN EXPRESS CO.,..West and Canada West.
UNITED EXPRESS CO.,..................East and West.
HARNDEN EXPRESS CO.,...........South and West.
NATIONAL EXPRESS CO.,..North and Canada East.
AMERICAN EUROPEAN EXPRESS & EXCHANGE COMPANY......England, Germany and France.

EXCHANGE
On all the Principal Cities in the Unitdd Sta and Canada

COLLECTIONS MADE
And General Express Business promptly attended to.
LOUIS McLANE, J.,
General Agent for California.
G. W. BELL, Superintendent Banking Department.
SAMUEL KNIGHT, Superintendent Express Department. feb13

Washington Market Grocery,
No. 137 Washington Street.
THE PROPRIETOR OF THIS well known establishment brings to the notice of his Customers and the Public that, besides a large store of usual articles as Teas, Coffees, and Spices, of superior qualities, wholesale and retail, he will supply, in quantities to suit, Dried Fruit and Preserves of all kinds—as Cherries, Apples, Peaches, Plums, etc.
Farina, Oatmeal and Buckwheat, fresh ground here, and other farinacious provisions. Anchovies, Dutch Herrings, Sardines, etc.
Orders from City and Country Customers will be punctually attended to, on his known liberal terms. may 8

H. LEVI & CO—
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS IN
Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, etc.,
CALIFORNIA STREET,
m13 1m Between Front and Battery.

where the guests were making very merry with the peculiarities of the Swiss, with Mesmer's magnetism, Lavater's physiogomy, etc. One of my companions, whose national pride was wounded by their mockery, begged me to make some reply, particularly to a handsome young man who sat opposite to us, and who had allowed himself extraordinary license. This man's life was at that moment presented to my mind. I turned to him, and asked whether he would answer me candidly if I related to him some of the most secret passages of his life, I knowing as little of him personally as he did of me. He promised, if I were correct, to admit it frankly. I then related what my vision had shown me, and the whole company were made acquainted with the private history of the young merchant—his school years, his youthful errors, and, lastly, with a fault committed in reference to the strong-box of his principle. I described the uninhabited room with whitened walls, where, to the right of the brown door, on a table, stood a black money-box, etc. A dead silence prevailed during the whole narrative, which I alone occasionlly interrupted by inquiring whether I spoke the truth. The startled young man confirmed every particular, and even, which I had scarcely expected, the last mentioned. Touched by his candor, I shook hands with him, and said no more. He is, probably, still living."

◆

Always suspect a man who affects great softness of manner, an unruffled evenness of temper, and an enunciation studied, slow, and deliberate. These things are all unnatural, and bespeak a degree of mental discipline into which he that has no purpose of craft or design to answer, cannot submit to drill himself. The most successful knaves are usually of this description, as smooth as razors dipped in oil, and as sharp. They affect the innocence of the dove, which they have not, in order to the cunning of the serpent, which they have.

◆

SORE HEAD.—This complaint appears on the forehead, in large white spots or scabs, which if neglected, soon spread over the whole surface of the head. It is sometimes dry, at others moist, with a thin, watery discharge. It is named the crusta lactea, or milky crust. There are two methods of treating it. Nurses encourage the discharge by applying cabbage leaves, oil-cloth, &c.; this is by no means necessary; it makes the head offensive, and the appearance of the child disgusting. It is much better to cure it as soon as possible, by washing the scabs night and morning with equal parts of brandy and water; then lay on the following ointment; Take, olive oil, five drachms; white wax, two drachms; calcined zinc, one drachm. Melt the oil and wax together, then add the zinc by degrees, and keep stirring it until they are intimately mixed.

JOSEPH C. PALMER.
BANKER,
Corner of Washington and Kerney st., fronting the Plaza, San Francisco, California.

BUYS AND SELLS EXCHANGE on all the principle Eastern Cities. BULLION, CERTIFICATES OF DEPOIT, etc, bought at the highest market rates.
Collections made and money transmitted, and all business connected with Banking transacted.
Agent in New York—JOHN COOK, JR., 81 Broadway. may8

J. H. WIDBER & Co.,
APOTHECARIES,
ap3 *VERANDAH DRUG STORE,*
Corner of Kearny and Washington Streets, San Francisco.

HEBREW BOOKS, ETC.
MEYER STEPPACHER,
BROADWAY,
Next house East of the Synagogue,
Has always on hand a supply of
תפלות מחזורים חומשים
תפלין ציצית מזוזה
To be disposed of at reasonable prices. feb6tf

The Weekly Gleaner,

FRIDAY, MAY 15, 1857.

Our Collectors.

We have appointed Mr. Joseph Labatt our Collector for this city.

Mr. Jacob Berel continues the collector for the school fund.

The Jews in India.

(Continued from *Gleaner* Nos 11 and 12.)

"It was a long a desideratum with biblical scholars to obtain the Hebrew Scriptures from the Jews who are settled in India and other parts of the East. It was reasonably supposed that, as these Jews had been for so many ages separated from their brethren in the West, their manuscripts might contain a text derived from the autographs of the sacred writers, by a channel independent of that through which the text of our printed Bibles has been transmitted to us. Dr. Kennicott was very anxious to obtain a copy, or at least a collation of a manuscript from India or China, for his edition of the Hebrew Bible, in the expectation that it would exhibit important variations from the Masoretic editions; but he was unsuccessful in his endeavors to procure it,[1] and the honor of first bringing an Indian manuscript of the Hebrew Scriptures into Europe, was reserved for the late Rev. Dr. Buchanan."

As to the particulars of Dr. B's acquisition of the MSS, we, not having a copy of "Buchanan's Researches in the East" at hand, give the following from memory:

Dr. B. being introduced into the Synagogue of Cananore, (if we are not mistaken, for we write from memory,) acquired by purchase or presentation, possession of some copy or copies of the scrolls deposited therein. Highly pleased with this acquisition, he took them to his house with a view of sending them to England, there to have them compared with European copies, to ascertain how far the integrity of the Hebrew text has been preserved. But the doctor did not enjoy his rare acquisition long. The attachment of Israel to the Law, and the reverence shown for it, of which history for two thousand years furnishes such heroic examples, manifested itself in a very creditable manner among the Jews of Cananore. As soon as the fact of the removal of the scrolls from the Synagogue spread among our people, and that it did with the rapidity of lightning, men women and children flocked together in the streets: some seized with a feeling of silent grief, others with horror, others again, with a desire of demanding satisfaction, grouped together; and in every direction the cry spread that the Gentiles had come into the Synagogue and despoiled it of "the Holy Law"; that such a profanation of the Holy Name should not be borne, and that every effort must be made to get the sacred document out of the hands of the Gentiles. The trouble was great; but, after several discussions, some influential men proposed the wise measure of seeking redress for the supposed wrong, from the Governor.

The people gladly assented, and in a body, repaired before the residence of the official, sending in a deputation to crave his interference. The Governor, on hearing their complaint, assured them that no harm was intended, no indignity offered to them by the doctor's taking possession of the document—that he (the doctor) came from a country where men fear God, and show as much reverence for the holy writings as the Jews do. But the Governor was preaching to deaf ears, all persuasion was in vain; the Jews continued firm: they entreated the Governor for the restoration of their Law. The former, finding his petitioners inflexible, and admiring their fidelity, assured them of his interposition in their behalf, as also of their receiving full satisfaction from the doctor, whom he knew to be a good man.

Dr. Buchanan was immediately invited to the Governor's, who presented to him the expediency of avoiding any disturbance, or of otherwise giving offence to so loyal a people.

The doctor readily, though with regret, consented to return the scrolls. The Jews, overjoyed at this issue, gave him permission to take some portions, which were according to their law *pasoul*, (no more fit for Synagogal purposes,) of which they had quite a quantity, which were kept in a chest in the Synagogue as is usual with European Jews. The doctor chose what he thought best, and sent it to England, where it is now deposited in the Cambridge Library, and known among the learned as the Codex Malabaricus.

We have given our readers an exact facsimile of this copy in Nos. 11 and 12 of the *Gleaner*; it is taken from the fourth chapter of Deuteromy verses 1 and 2, which reads:

> "And now, O Israel, hearken unto the statutes and unto the ordinances which I teach you to do; in order that ye may live, and go in and take possession of the land which the Lord, the God of your fathers, giveth unto you.
>
> "Ye shall not add unto the word which I command you, nor shall ye diminish aught from it; that ye may keep the commandments of the Lord your God which I command you."

"Among the biblical manuscripts brought from India by this learned and pious divine, and which are now deposited in the public library at Cambridge, there is a roll of the Pentateuch, which he procured from the Black Jews in Malabar, who (there is strong reason to believe) are a part of the remains of the first dispersion of that nation by Nebuchadnezzar. The date of this manuscript cannot be ascertained; but its text is supposed to be derived from those copies which their ancestors brought with them into India. Those Jews, on being interrogated, could give no precise account of it: some replied that it came originally from Senna in Arabia; others of them said it was brought from Cashmir. The Cabul Jews, who travel annually into the interior of China, remarked that in some Synagogues the Law is still found written on a roll of leather, not on vellum, but on a soft flexible leather, made of goat-skins, and dyed red. It is evident that the Jews, in the time of Moses, had the art of preparing and dyeing skins; for rams' skins, dyed red, made a part of the covering for the tabernacle (Exod. xxvi. 14); and it is not improbable that the very autograph of the Law, written by the hand of Moses, was written on skins so prepared. The ancient rules prescribed to the Jewish scribes, direct that the Law be so written, provided it be done on the skins of clean animals; such as sheep, goat, or calf-skins; therefore this MS., and many others in the hands of the Jews, agree in the same as an ancient practice. The Cabul Jews show that copies of the law, written on leather skins, are to be found among their people in India and China; and hence we have no doubt, that such are copies of very ancient MSS.[2] The Cambridge roll, or Indian copy of the Pentateuch, which may also be denominated *Malabaric*, is written on a roll of goat-skins dyed *red*, and was discovered by Dr. Buchanan in the record-chest of a Synagogue of the Black Jews, in the interior of Malayala, in the year 1806. It measures forty-eight feet in length, and in breadth about twenty-two inches, or a Jewish cubit. The book of Leviticus and the greater part of the book of Deuteronomy are wanting. It appears, from calculation, that the original length of the roll was not less than ninety English feet. In its present condition it consists of thirty-seven skins; contains one hundred and seventeen columns of writing perfectly clear and legible; and exhibits as the fac-simile of Deut. iv. 1, 2, which we have given in No. 11. 12 shows, a noble specimen of the manner and form of the most ancient Hebrew manuscript among the Jews.

"The columns are a palm of four inches in breadth, and contain from forty to fifty lines each, which are written without vowel points, and in all other respects according to the rules prescribed to the Jewish scribes or copyists. As some of the skins appear more decayed than others, and the text is evidently not all written in the same hand, Mr. Yeates (from whose collation of this MS. the present account is abridged, and to whom we are indebted for the preceding fac-simile) is of opinion, that the roll itself comprises the fragments of at least *three* different rolls, of common material, viz. dyed goat skin, and exhibits three different specimens of writing. The old skins have been strengthened, as is usually done among European Jews, by patches of parchment on the back; and in one place four words have been renewed by the same supply. The text is written in the square character, and without the vowel points and accents; and the margin of the columns is everywhere plain, and free from writing of any sort. He has diligently examined and collated this manuscript with the printed text of Vander Hooght's edition of the Hebrew Bible; and the result of his investigation is, that the amount of variations in the whole does not exceed forty, and that none of them are found to differ from the common reading as to the sense and interpretation of the text, but are merely additions or omissions of a jod or vau letter, expressing such words to be *full* or deficient, according to the known usage of the Hebrew tongue. But even this small number of readings was considerably reduced, when compared with the text of Athias's edition, printed at Amsterdam in 1661; so that the integrity of the Hebrew text is confirmed by this valuable manuscript so far as it goes, and its testimony on this account is unquestionably important.

"With respect to the several sorts of skins and handwriting, the answer of some Indian Jews, when interrogated concerning this MS., is worthy of remark. By one account, it was brought from Senna in Arabia. and by another account, it came from Cashmir: which two accounts are cleared up on an examination of the MS., since part of it being composed of brown skins, and the writing very similar to that seen in rolls of Arabian and African extraction, there is a possibility that such part is the fragment of an Arabian or African MS., as those Jews relate: and the other account, viz: that it was brought from Cashmir, may also be equally true; since that part consisting of red skins so well corresponds with their own description of copies found in the synagogues of the eastern Jews. The consideration of this point attaches still greater consequences to the roll itself, as it is found to consist of fragments of copies purely oriental, and seemingly unconnected with the Western Jewish copies, we may now conclude the same to be ample specimens of copies in those parts of the world. It is true, indeed, that a great part of the text is wanting, and the whole book of Leviticus; yet, notwithstanding the large deficiencies of the MS., it ought to be a satisfaction to know, that herein are ample specimens of at least three ancient copies of the Pentateuch, whose testimony is found to unite in the integrity and pure conservation of the sacred text, acknowledged in these parts of the world."

---

(1) According to the information collected from various sources, by Professor Bauer, it does not appear that the manuscripts of the Chinese Jews are of any remote antiquity, or are calculated to afford any assistance to biblical critics. Although Jews have resided in China for many centuries, yet they have no ancient manuscripts, those now in use being subsequent to the fifteenth century. Brotier, in his edition of Tacitus, has given the best account that is extant of the Jews in China, a colony of whom settled in that country in the first century of the Christian era. The reader will find an abridgment of it in Dr. Townley's Illustrations of Biblical Literature.

(2) Dr. Kennicott quotes from Wolfius, that a certain Jew, named Moses Pereyea, affirmed he had found MS. copies of the Hebrew text in Malabar; for the Jews, having escaped from Titus, betook themselves through Persia to the Malabar coast, and arrived there safe—in number about eighty persons. Whence Wolfius concluds, that great fidelity is to be attached to the Malabar MSS.

Our Expresses.

A number of copies of our paper, which we formerly, at the request of subscribers, used to send by express, have now to be sent by mail, as we cannot afford to pay two cents and a half for each single copy, which Messrs. Wells, Fargo & Co's Express Office charges since the first of this month. And as that office, for the past few weeks, is the only one that sends to every direction in this State, we have no other medium but the mail. Subscribers will please call at the respective post offices, where they will find their copies.

We return our thanks to Freeman's (American) Express Office, for kindly offering to forward, gratis, all single copies to those stations where they have offices. Our friends on the southern coast of California and in Oregon will please notice, and call at the American instead of Wells, Fargo & Co's Express Offices. We send through the latter, for the present, to San Jose, Santa Barbara, San Diego, Los Angelos, Crescent City, Portland and Petaluma.

Our New Paper Mill.

We are glad to be able to state to the eastern reader that we have had, since a few weeks, the first paper-mill established in this our new State. And although, as yet, it is not prepared to satisfy all demands, it will, no doubt, soon be a great benefit to "our press."

Hebrew Young Men's Literary Association.

We had the pleasure of attending an adjourned meeting of this society on the evening of the 19th April, and hearing the reading of reports from its officers for the previous semi-annual term. The late President (Mr. Seixas Solomons) presented a synopsis of the main business transacted at six monthly meetings, and eight sessions of the Board of Trustees—"whereby (said he) I feel that the Board have co-operated with my views, and carried out, through the respective committees, those essential matters recommended in my address, when, for the third time, I was honored by the office of President. The new administration starts with a well filled treasury; a library, to which has been added, during the last term 125 volumes, and some three hundred dollars due the Association. Our young bark has safely passed the rock sand shoals of the first two years' voyage; and although we have changed our pilot, yet with the gallant crew that mans our ship, who can doubt but that she will arrive safely at the harbor of Fame." The Secretary, Financial Secretary, Treasurer and Librarian presented full reports, which were read and referred to the new Board of Trustees, the former of which, though terse, presented a full account of the Society, and was a masterpiece of composition. The installation ceremonies then took place, the appointed committee waited on Mr. E. Levy, (President elect,) and he, together with the other officers, (A. Hoffman, M. Samuelson and J. Godchaux,) were presented in turn to Mr. Solomons, who installed them into the several offices after reading the articles in the Constitution and By laws, appertaining to their respective duties. Each officer was greeted with applause, and responded in a manner displaying FAIR literary *attainment*. After which Mr. Levy, in behalf of the Association presented Mr. Solomons with a magnificent set of ivory chessmen together with a board covered by plate glass on mother of pearl—"as a mark of esteem and remembrance for his past arduous services." This was received and responded to in very pretty figurative language, during which he pointed to the light and dark squares as emblematical of good and evil, of the alternate clouds and sunshine of this life, &c.

The meeting then resolved itself into a Committee of the Whole, during which a cold collation was partaken of amid toasts, speeches and much enjoyment. At midnight we adjourned, having spent, more than usual on such occasions, an "agreeable evening;" and in conclusion we say "Persevere young men in the culture of literary pursuits."

The Poison Oak.

This oak, so called, has scarcely any characteristic in common with any of the species of *quercus ;* of which there are no fewer than one hundred and fifty. The larger genera, of which this is not one, are difficult of distinction, while the smaller are not properly defined. Oaks, like roses are scarcely known in a wild state in the Southern hemisphere. They reach their most southern limits as far as Java ; passing upwards, beyond the Equinoctial, along the eastern parts of Asia. They spread to the western along the Himalayas, and, reaching Europe, only stop at the Atlantic. They find their way, also, from their Asiatic origin, to this line of eastern demarkation, then overspread North America, in abundant variety ; from Canada to California, and through Mexico, down to the Isthmus of Panama ; below which, no trace of any, in a wild state, are seen.

Oaks are generally divided into three classes, *Robora, Ilices,* and the *Cerres.* The first are the lords of the forest, with a large, long sinuate leaf, and producing long acorns with capacious capules. The second is an evergreen with smaller acorns ; some species having small leaves, like the prickly holly, and producing diminutive acorns with almost globular seeds. This species abounds on the hills and vales throughout California, and is familiar to every one ; it, however, makes a poor tree in a forest compared with the former, and entirely exhausts, in time, the surface above its roots, so that little or no vegetation is seen under them.

The latter,—*Cerres,* are very common all over the southeast of Europe, with exceedingly large leaves ; some species, have a thick down upon them, and their seedcaps also are downey, furry or prickly. New species are being periodically added to, by botanist travelers, and seem to be almost inexhaustible. To none of these species, however, does the *quercus viri,* or poison oak bear any resemblance ; except in its lower leaves. It is somewhat of a creeping plant, although it is devoid of tendrils, its upper stems bear a clear resemblance to the dogwood shrub, with leaves like those of the maple ; its flower is scarcely perceptible to the naked eye, and its fruit consists of clusters of small, round, pea-like berries, of hard consistency, approaching very closely to the *achenia ;* its pericarp being formed of a hard, dry, indehiscent skin. It rarely attains the height of eight feet, and is not generally very bushy, when it has attained to this size. If it were not of so poisonous a natnre, it probably would be noticed only by botanists ; but its unenviable celebrity, on this account, forces itself on the attention of every one within its neighborhood. The manner in which it affects different persons is somewhat remarkable. People of a sanguiniuiferous and lymphatic temperament, are greatly affected by its contact. The first symptoms are observable in a dull itching sensation, increasing more and more as the parts affected are irritated ; until the surface, first touched, becomes full of pricking sensations. Quick swellings then immediately ensue, until the whole extremity, whether of head, hand, or leg becomes infected ; the appearance then assumes that of incandescent dropsy with most people, but sometimes has a reddish appearance. If the head becomes affected to any extent the virus so rapidly gains ground, as soon entirely to obliterate every trace of the features.

Some persons of thin spare habits can handle it with impunity, and even rub the leaf of it into a fresh wound without harm. Horses and hogs eat it with avidity, and as far as observation extends, the same may be said of all gramniverous animals. Its roots when thrown together, impregnate the air with a rank odor, somewhat similar to those of the hemlock. These are succulent at their extremities, but woody towards the stem, where it rises from the surface of the earth. When creeping along the ground, its younger leaves are tinged with a dark red color ; it is then that the plant assumes the appearance of the first exfoliations of the common oak, the *robora.* So rancorous does the air of the neighborhood become, where it is left to grow in abundance, that whole families have been known to be affected with its poisonous influence, at such seasons, when the wind blows in a direction towards them ; more especially of those of a temperament before mentioned. It is easily rooted up, except where it entangles itself among low shrubs, when it is rather difficult to eradicate, owing to its roots connecting several growths, as in all ordinary plants of the creeping kind. The three forms of leaf which it bears are not peculiar ; for many plants, such as the ivy for instance, bear different shaped leaves while remaining on the ground, from those when adhering to any erect support.

We have seen a person who declares that he has frequently swallowed some of its juice, after mastication, with impunity, but are inclined to attach little importance to this knowledge, as, from the time of old Homer, who, in the fourth book of his Iliad, records of Macaon, the son of Æsculapius—

> "Then, when he saw the wound, where the poison'd arrow fell,
> Having suck'd out the blood, applied with art that remedy
> The prudent Chiron gave to his beloved father ;"

and of Eleanor, the wife of the English king, Edward I., who sucked the virus from the wound made by a poisoned arrow, and so saved her husband's life at the hazard of her own,—it has been well known that many poisons may be imbibed harmless, which would cause death if externally applied, and *vice versa* of others.—*Hutchings' Cal. Mag.*

Scenes on the Ocean Floor.

Besides the countless varieties of the focus, the bottom of the sea is over-grown with the curled, deep purple leaves of the sea lettuce, with large porous lichens, and many-branched, hollow algæ, full of life and motion in their rosy little bladders, thickly set with ever moving tiny arms.

These plants form submarine forests ; growing one into another, in apparently lawless order : here interlacing their branches, there forming bowers and long aveuues ; at one time thriving abundantly, till the thicket seems impenetrable, then again leaving large openings between wold and wold, where smaller plants form a beautiful pink turf. There are a thousand hues and tinges shine and glitter in each changing light. In the indulgence of their luxurious growth, the fuci especially, seem to gratify every whim and freak. Creeping close to the ground, or sending long-stretched arms, crowned with waving plumes, up to the blessed light of heaven, they form pale-green sea-groves, where there is neither moon nor star, or rise up nearer to the surface, to be transcendantly rich and gorgeous in brightest green, gold and purple. And, though this dream-like scene, playing in all the colors of the rainbow, and deep under the hollow, briny ocean, there sail and chase each other merrily gayly painted mollusks, and bright shining fishes. Snails of every shape creep slowly along the stems, while huge, gray haired seals hang by their enormous tusks on large, tall trees. There is the gigantic dugong, the siren of the ancients, the sidelong shark, with his leaden eyes, the thick haired sea leopard, and the sluggish turtle. Look how these strange, ill shapen forms, which ever keep their dreamless sleep far down in the gloomy deep, stir themselves from time to time! See how they drive each othor from their rich pastures, how they seem to awaken in storms, rising like islands from the deep, and snorting through the angry spray! Perhaps they graze peacefully in the unbroken cool of the ocean's deep bed, when lo! a hungry shark comes slyly silently around that grove ; its glassy eyes shine ghost like, with a yellow sheen to seek its prey. The sea dog first becomes aware of his dreaded enemy, and seeks refuge in the thickest recesses of the fungus forest. In an instant, the whole scene changes. The oyster closes its shell with a clap, and throws itself into the deep below ; the turtle conceals its head and feet under her impenetrable armor, and sinks slowly downward ; the playful little fish disappear in the branches of the marocystis ; lobsters hide under the thick, clumsily shapen roots, and the young walrus alone turns boldly round and faces the intruder with his sharp-pointed teeth. The battle commences, both seek the forest, and their fins become entangled in the closely interwoven branches ; at last the more agile shark succeeds in making a breach in his adversary's side. Despairing of life, the bleeding walrus tries to conceal his last agony in the woods, but, blinded by pain and blood, he fastens himself among the branches, and soon falls a prey to the shark, who at once greedily devours him.—*Putnam's Magazine.*

The Jewish Hospital of Jerusalem.

Mr. Albert Cohn writes to the editor of a French paper :

Sir :—I always like to communicate good news ; that I now announce to my co-religionists is such. The sons of the late Mayer Rothschild, desirous to revere the memory of this good man, the head of their family, who by his great qualities secured the respect and esteem of all who knew him, and whose memory must ever be dear to every member of this noble family, have decided upon permanently supporting the Israelitish Hospital at Jerusalem, by devoting the sum of 280,000 francs for this purpose ; the hospital was purchased by the Baroness James de Rothschild, and subsequently enlarged by this benevolent lady, who delights in marking every stage of her life by founding institutions for the benefit of our poor, and for the promotion of religion and Israelitish science. The inscription the hospital at Jerusalem bears, is thus : "To the venerated memory of Mayer Rothschild, his sons Anschel, Salomon, Nathan, Charles and James, Barons de Rothschild." The same is expressed in Hebrew, and reminds future generations and numerous pilgrims to Jerusalem of the filial attachment of the brothers Rothschild to their deceased father, and the devoted piety to the mother country of the religious creed of Israel and of civilised mankind. Donations of this kind require no eulogium, for they speak for themselves ; happy those to whom is granted the might of spreading blessings over the earth, and of perpetuating the remembrance of their passage here below ; happy also those who have the mission of registering these facts for the edification and imitation of their fellow creatures. Praying God to permit me very long to be the narrator of such acts, I beg of you, Mr. Editor, to receive the assurance of my greatest respect.

ALBERT COHN,
President of the Committee of Israelitish Benevolence of Paris ; Administrator of the Society for the Propagation of Civilisation among the Israelites of the East.—*Israelite.*

Foreign Items.

AUSTRIA.—The exact number of Jews in the Austrain Empire is 856,268 ; most of whom are in Galicia, 333,451, and in Hungary 352,229. The annual report of the Jewish Hospital of Vienna contains the following interesting facts. There were 584 patients in the hospital during the past year,—328 males and 256 females. The revenues are derived from donations and legacies, to which Koenigswater gave 5000 florins, besides others who gave at the rates of from 1000 to 2000 florins. Most of the donations were made in the last five years, which speaks favorably of the revival of a religious spirit in this city of fashion and of luxury.

The abrogation of the passport law, the principal topic of public conversation, is most beneficial to the Polish Jews, who can now travel through Austria without molestation. Besides the numerous families who emigrate to Hungary and Galicia, the young fearing to be sent to the army, run away by scores through Austria.

RUSSIA.—The *Augsburgh Gazette* informs us, that the emperor has restored to Poland the right of electing their legislative officers. The Jews having had and exercised the right in Poland before the country was deprived of it by Prussian policy ; the rights being restored, it is but reasonable to expect that the Jews will not be excluded from enjoying the same privilege.

Russia with the exception of Poland has 190,000 Jewish families, as the official census of 1855 states. This is no less than 950,000 souls, and one million in the Polish provinces.

GREECE.—The *Code Napoleon* has been adopted in Greece, and the Jews are fully emancipated. This is, indeed, much more than anybody expected ; but it is the best policy to cut short the hopes of Russia, to swallow Turkey and Greece ; she can not digest liberal institutions.

LONDON.—Alderman Salomons is again nominated to Parliament, and, no doubt, will be elected again.

COLMAR.—Rabbi M. Bloch has been appointed, by imperial decree, professor of religion for the Jewish students of the Imperial Lyceum.

New Steamship Company.

We have received the prospectus of the new California and New York Steamship Company, who have opened their office No. 124 Montgomery Street. The object of this society is, to procure a passage from and to our shore at about half the amount of the present prices. The undertaking is to be started on shares at $250 each. The society by circulars invite our citizens to aid its view. The benefit that must result from such an undertaking is to obvious too require recommendation. May it meet with success:

CAMPHENE FACTORY.—Stott & Co., the old pioneer Camphene Distillers. have just commenced operations with their new machine for manufacturing Camphine, which they recently received by the "Flying Dragon." The machine is now in full operation at the factory, foot of Taylor street, North Beach, where they are manufacturing an article of Camphene superior to any ever produced on the Pacific We would direct the attention of the public to the card of Scott & Co., in another column.

A new monthly periodical will shortly appear, or has appeared already, at New York, to represent the principles and interests of the order of the Banai Barith. It is edited by Dr. Waterman and S. Bien.

Dr. Adler, of Alzei, has arrived at New York and delivered his first address before his congregation (E. E.) April 4th.

Avoid temptation through fear that you may not withstand it.

Never run in debt unless you can see a very clear way to get out again.

Never be idle.

MARRIED.

On Tuesday, May 12, by Rev. Dr. Julius Eckman, Mr. Hermann Hertz to Miss Caroline Rosenberg, both of this city.

On Tuesday, May 12, by the Rev. H. Bien, Mr. Maier Moses, of Sonora, to Miss Dora Regen, of San Francisco.

On Wednesday, May 13, by Rev. Dr. Julius Eckman, Mr. David Bush to Miss Carolina Rosenthal, late of New York. Charleston, S.C. Mercury and New York Herald please copy.

GROCERIES! GROCERIES!

H. JULIAN has opened a Family Grocery Store, and keeps a large assortment of the VERY BEST and CHOICEST articles that are procurable, and is selling them as Low as any other house.

Fresh Butter, Eggs, Cheese & Potatoes

received Eevry Morning from a resident in Oakland.

Give me a call, you will be satisfied, both as to price and quality.

A share of the patronage of a liberal public is respectfully solicited.

Goods delivered Free, at all times, to any part of the city.

HENRY JULIAN
88 Kearny St. between Pine and Bush.

Ladies may call and give their orders without fear of annoyance, as no liquors are retailed. may16

GRAY & MASSEY,
Undertakers,
No. 155 Sacramento St.,
(Corner of Webb street,) SAN FRANCISCO.

COFFINS, HEARSES, COACHES. ITALIAN MARBLE GRAVE STONES, and all necessary FUNERAL Requisites, at short notice.

NATHANIEL GRAY, }
ATKINS MASSEY. } mh27-3m

JAMES HAYES,
MANUFACTURER

AND

DEALER

IN

MARBLE

Grave Stones.

MARBLE MONUMENTS,
Chimney, Table & Counter Tops.
No. 143 CALIFORNIA STREET.

Hebrew Inscriptions executed with precision, and neatness. All work done in the best manner, at the lowest prices.

Sign of the Mammoth Boot.
M. GUERIN,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
Ladies', Misses', Gents', Boys' and Childrens'
BOOTS, SHOES AND BROGANS,
Corner of Battery and Commercial Streets and
No. 57 Commercial Street, San Francisco.

A full supply of Benkert & Conrad's Philadelphia Boots, Shoes and Gaiters. ap24

DR. B. ROGERS,
CHIROPODIST,
FROM PARIS.

Has the honor to inform the Public that he extracts, by a novel procedure, Corns, Bunions, Nails that have entered the flesh, etc., without any cutting, and without pain. The operation is done in a few minutes, and there is no fear of their reappearance.

By his novel procedure, Dr. Rogers has succeeded in curing a great number of persons who have suffered, for many years, from inflammation of the feet, which had occasioned them insufferable pain, and who immediately after the operation, have been able to walk with the greatest facility, and even in tight shoes.

Dr. Rogers can be Consulted Daily at his Residence,
No. 148 MOntgomery Street, 2d Floor,
Between Clay and Merchant streets.

He visits persons at their domicile, if required.

Dr. Rogers' Charges are

For attending on a person's feet, for one month	$ 5 00
For Three Months	10 00

may1tf

G. & W. SNOOK,

MANUFACTURERS of Copper and Tin and Sheet Iron Wares. Also—Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Stoves, Ranges, Parlor Grates, Marbleized Iron Mantels, Lead Pipe, Sheet Lead, Force and Lift Pumps, Brass Cocks, Couplings, Hose, Tinware and Cooking Utensils of all kinds. No. 141 Washington steet, below Montgomery.

They are now prepared to attend to the wants of all their customers, and as many new ones as may favor them with a call.

Those wishing to purchase would do well to call and examine their goods before purchasing elsewhere, as they are determined to sell. As they keep none but the Best of Workmen and use the best material, they are always willing to warrant their work.

Jobbing of all kinds attended to with promptitude.

☞ Force and Lift Pumps put up and old ones repaired, &c. &c. m6 3m

---

AARON VAN VLECK,
AUCTIONEER,
SALESROOM—Fireproof Building, 61 and 63 California street, near Front.

Sale Days—Wednesdays and Saturdays.

ap3

J. FIGEL,
San Francisco.

S. FIGEL,
New York.

CLOTHING EMPORIUM.

FIGEL & BROTHER, EUREKA CLOTHING Emporium, 191 Clay street, three doors from Kearny, Importers and Dealers in Gentlemen's Clothing and Furnishing Goods, which we offer for sale at the lowest market price, wholesale and retail.

Also, Boys' Clothing, Trunks, Valises, Carpet Bags, Umbrellas, Canes, &c.

A splendid assortment of Davis & Jones' Patent Shirts, all styles, constantly on hand. ap3

FREDERICK R. AMOS,
Dealer in
FRESH CALIFORNIA
BUTTER, CHEESE AND EGGS.
48 & 49 Washington Market,

Families and others are requested to give him a call, as he is confident that quality and prices will suit. mh27tf

---

Monarch Fire Insurance Company.
ESTABLISHED IN 1835.—EMPOWERED BY ACTS OF PARLIAMENT.

Capital and Surplus Fund,	$2,000,000
Special Fund, (invested in this country to meet losses,)	$150,000.

Head Offices: Adelaide Place and 28 Regent st., London.
Office in San Francisco, 128 California st., near Leidesdorff.

Directors in London.

SIR JOHN MUSGROVE, Bart. .... Chairman.
FRANCIS WITHAM, Esq. .... Dep. Chairman.

John Adis, Esq.
E. Huggins, Esq.
J. Humphreys, Esq.
J. D. Brown, Esq.
Robert Main, Esq.
F. B. Carr, Esq
C. S. Buttler, M. P.
John Laurie, M. P.
J. G. Hammach, Esq
W. Scolefield, M. P.

Manager .... GEORGE H. JAY, Esq.

Trustees in New York.

J. L. Aspinwall, Esq. Geo. Curtis, Esq. W. Sherman. Esq.

Directors in New York.

S. K. Everett, Esq.
B. A. Mumford, Esq.
Wm L Ling, Esq.
G. B. Morehead, Esq.
Robert Haydock, Esq.
James Harper, Esq.
Joseph Saturn, Esq.
William H. Macy, Esq.
Benjamin J. Whitlock, Esq.

Policies issued and losses promptly settled at this Agency.

ap3 W. L. BOOKER, Agent for California.

DREXEL, SATHER & CHURCH,
BANKERS,
BATTERY STREET, CORNER OF CLAY,
DRAW AT SIGHT, IN SUMS TO SUIT,
—ON—

Van Vleck, Read & Drexel	New York
J. W. Clark & Co.	Boston
Drexel & Co	Philadelphia
Johnston, Brother & Co	Baltimore
A. J. Wheeler, Esq	Cincinnati, Ohio
State of Missouri	St. Louis
Haskell & Co., Exchange Bank	St. Louis, Mo
E. E. Jones, Esq., Cashier	Pittsburgh, Pa
A. D. Hunt & Co	Louisville, Ky
J. S. Lyell	Detroit, Mich
H. W. Conner & Co	Charleston, S. C
Brown, Johnston & Co.	New Orleans
C. Dorwin & Co	Montreal, Canada

—ALSO—

Exchange on London,
" Frankfort on the Maine. } Germany
" Stuttgart, }

Purchase Certificates of Deposit and other Exchange, at current rates, and transact a general Banking Business.

F. M. DREXEL, Philadelphia.
P. SATHER, } San Francisco.
ap3 E. W. CHURCH, }

KELLOGG & HUMBERT,
MELTERS,
ASSAYERS AND COINERS,
No. 104 Montgomery Street,
NEAR THE CORNER OF CALIFORNIA
ORES, METALS AND MINERAL WATERS ANALYZED.

All Business Entrusted to their Care will be Despatched with Promptitude.

THE UNDERSIGNED, BANKERS AND Bullion Dealers in the City of New York, have received large amounts of Gold Bars bearing the stamp of "KELLOGG & RICHTER" and "KELLOGG & HUMBERT," of San Francisco, California, and cheerfully recommend their stamp for CORRECTNESS, having tested their Assays thoroughly, both in the American and European Mints.

VAN VLECK, READ & DREXEL,
DUNCAN, SHERMAN & CO.,
BEEBE & CO.,
B. BEREND & CO.,
AUG. BELMONT,
SCHUCHARD & GEBHARD.

NEW YORK, August, 1855.

JANSON, BOND & CO.,
CORNER BATTERY AND CLAY STREETS,

HAVE NOW IN STORE AND LANDING, a large stock of Dry Goods and Clothing, consisting in part—

200	bales brown Drills and Sheetings;
250	bales Cotton Ducks, from No. 000 to No. 10;
100	bales twilled and plain wide Duck;
50	bales blue, white, gray and scarlet Blankets;
20	bales mix'd, white, scarlet and opera Flannels;
10	cases plain and figured DeLaines;
20	cases Merrimac, Pacific and Sprague Prints;
5	cases French Merinos and Coburgs;
5	cases plain and figured Alpaccas and Persians;
5	cases (all wool) Plaids and Dress Goods;
10	cases Satinets and Cassimeres
5	cases Mantillas, Cloaks and Nisettes;
1000	plain, figured and plaid Shawls;
1000	dozen wove and knit Wool Socks;
500	dozen mixed Flannel Overshirts;
500	dozen Merino Undershirts and Drawers;
250	dozen Cassimere, Satinet and Jean Pants;
250	dozen Overalls and Jumpers;
250	dozen hickory and check Shirts;
100	bales Batts and Wadding;

And a large and well selected stock of Fancy and Dress Goods, which they offer low, at their new stand, corner Clay and Battery streets, San Francisco. ap3

MERCER & BERNHEIM,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
STEAM
CANDY MANUFACTURERS,
No. 136 Kearny Street,
Factory, ... Second street, below Minna.

HAVING COMPLETED THEIR NEW Factory, and introduced Steam into the manufacture of Refined Candies, Messrs. M. & B. would respectfully call the attention of the public and the trade to the magnificent stock of Confectionery they can now offer, manufactured expressly for the California and Pacific trade. Having been practically engaged in the business in this city the past five years, they are enabled to DEFY COMPETITION from any source.

In addition to the usual variety of Stick and Lump Candy, they can supply Comfitures. flavored equal to the French, Candy Toys, Gum drops, Imitation Fruit .. in fact, every variety of Confectionery the art has produced.

Messrs. M. & B. would request an inspection of their stock previous to purchasing elsewhere, as they feel satisfied they can suit the wants of the most fastidious.

MERCER & BERNHEIM,
mar6.3m Remember—136 Kearny street.

HERMAN PEISER,
JOBBER AND DEALER IN
CLOTHING,
HATS, CAPS,
BOOTS, SHOES, &C.
Also, Ladies, Misses and Children's Shoes,
No. 75 Pacific Street.
Between Battery and Front sts., San Francisco.
mh27tf

Imperial Fire and Life Insurance Co.
OF LONDON.
ESTABLISHED IN 1803. CAPITAL, $8,000,000.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RECEIVED permission to issue Policies insuring detached frame buildings, and their furniture, are now prepared to receive applications for the same.

Brick Buildings, and Merchandise stored in them, or Merchandise stored afloat, insured against fire on the most moderate terms.

Also, Life Insurance for a period of years, or the whole term of life.

FALKNER, BELL & CO., Agents,
ap3 128 California street.

Fire and Marine Insurance Agency,
No. 106 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.
J. P. HAVEN & W. B. JOHNSTON,
AGENTS FOR THE
LIVERPOOL AND LONDON FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—Capital, $10,000,000.
MERCANTILE MUTUAL INSURANCE CO.
ORIENT MUTUAL INSURANCE CO.

J. P. HAVEN,
Proctor and Advocate in Admiralty.
ADJUSTER OF AVERAGES.

GEORGE T. KNOX,
ATTORNEY AND NOTARY PUBLIC.
ap3

THE TEA STORE,
No. 138 Clay Street, late 133 California Street,

HAVE CONSTANTLY ON HAND THE choicest varieties of Green and Black Teas.

Good Teas retailing at 25 cents per pound, and finer qualities proportionably cheap.

A liberal discount made to the Trade.

ap3—3m W. P. WILDER.

HUGHES & WALLACE,
105 and 107 SACRAMENTO STREET,
Opposite Smiley Brothers & Co.

LACES,
EMBROIDERIES,
RIBBONS,
HOSIERY
FANCY GOODS, GLOVES,
CRAVATS,
COLLARS,
SHIRTS, Etc., Etc.,

RECEIVED PER EVERY STEAMER.

New Fancy and Staple Dry Goods,
BY THE ARRIVAL OF EVERY STEAMER AND CLIPPER.

Offered at the Lowest Market Prices, to which I invite the attention of City and Country Merchants.

F. HENDERSON, No. 61 SACRAMENTO street, San Francisco, has for sale the following New
Assorted Prints—new styles; assorted Blankets;
Berth and Bed Blankets; "York Mills" Cottons;
Blue Denim—assorted; Linen Check and Hickory Shirts:
"Ashland," Washington" and "Howard" Duck;
White and colored Marseilles Quilts; Brown Drill;
Brown Sheeting; assorted colors Flannel;
Ballard Vale White Flannel; Bleached and Slate Drills;
Bed Ticking—assorted; Bleached Shirtings—assorted;
"Allendale" Sheetings—assorted widths;
Fine Brown Shirtings: Gray Twilled Flannel.

☞ Orders for the Country supplied. ap3

ALBERT KÜNER,
SEAL ENGRAVER AND DIE SINKER,
167 Washington Street, San Francisco.

NOTARIAL SEALS, as prescribed by the law of 1853. Masonic and Official Seals of every description. Ornamental Engraving and Marking at the shortest notice, and at reasonable prices. ap3

STENCIL PLATES CUT TO ORDER.

HEALTH AND LUXURY.
INVALUABLE TONIC.
Gregory's Vegetable Brandy Bitters.

A VAST AMOUNT of nauseating and noxious compounds having been thrust into the market under the name of "Bitters," it becomes the duty of the proprietors and agents for the sale of the celebrated

Gregory's Vegetable Brandy Bitters,

to expose the fact, and absolve themselves from giving tacit assent to any merit claimed to be possessed by those injurious compounds. The special qualities of GREGORY'S BITTERS are to renovate and invigorate the body, promoting activity in the digestive organs, and consequently eradicating Dyspepsia and other similar complaints incident to sedentary life. To all travelers, either by sea or land, to miners and others whose occupation calls for severe muscular action these Bitters will be found of invaluable service. The high standing of DR. GREGORY, the discoverer, was the first guarantee of its superior excellence. its own unequalled merit has since established for it a world-wide celebrity. Dr. Gregory has for years been at the head of the Medical Faculty in London, and twice President of the London College of Physicians and Surgeons

These Bitters are composed of carefully selected roots of a fine tonic character, and the choicest brands of French Brandies, making them an agreeable and palatable stimulant, as well as a healthful appetizer. So generally are their merits admitted that they are always to be found in every respectable Saloon, Hotel, and among the stores of every steamer or packet ship.

E. LAMLIN & CO. 131 Clay street,

Are the Sole Manufacturers and Dealers in this admirable tonic in California, and

MESSRS. G. RENAUD & CO.
Are their Agents in Sacramento.

Orders addressed to either of these firms will receive prompt attention. A liberal discount made to dealers.

ap3 E. LAMLIN & CO., 131 Clay Street.

HEBREW SCHOOL.
INVITATION TO PARENTS AND GUARDIANS.

THE SCHOOL for the Moral and Religious Instruction of our Children, under the superintendence of Dr. ECKMAN, is open for children of both sexes. It is kept at

No. 133 Clay Street, (2d story.)

SCHOOL HOURS:

For the Senior Class—SATURDAY and SUNDAY, at 10 A. M.
TUESDAY and THURSDAY, at 4 P. M.
For the Junior Class—SATURDAY and SUNDAY, at 10 A. M.
MONDAY and WEDNESDAY, at 4 P. M.

The School is free to all. Only those who are able are expected to pay a moderate charge, fixed by the committee.

Parents and Guardians are seriously urged not to neglect the duty incumbent upon them, and the opportunity offered. ap3tf

---

H. BRESLAUER & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
FANCY DRY GOODS,
EMBROIDERIES, ETC.,
No. 111 Sacramento Street,
Between Sansome and Montgomery, opposite the Mail Steamship Co's Office, SAN FRANCISCO.

Henry Breslauer, } {Morris Elgutter,
{A. Morris.

may 1

MARK SHELDON & CO.—
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Domestic Foreign Provisions,
No. 93 Front st, San Francisco.
—OFFER FOR SALE—

250	kegs Butter;
100	cases Fresh Butter;
200	cases Jewell, Harrison & Co's Lard;
200	cases Oregon Lard;
75	cases Oregon Hams;
80	cases Oregon Bacon;
50	cases Oregon Shoulders.

m13 1m

California Butter, Cheese & Eggs.
THE SUBSCRIBER HAS OPENED THE STORE,
No. 136 WASHINGTON STREET,
(Three doors above Washington Market,)

In connection with his STALL, 51 Washington market, expressly for the sale of

Fresh Butter, Eggs & cheese.

GROCERS, HOTELS, RESTAURANTS, Steamboats, and the Trade will always find Butter and Cheese fresh from the various Dairies in the State. The up-country trade can be furnished in any quantity, ready packed in 5, 10 and 25 pound packages, in cases ready for shipment. If preferred, parties can select the Butter fresh from the dairies and have it packed to order.

All packages with the label of the subscriber, will be guaranteed.

HORACE GUSHEE,
139 Washington Street, and
mh27tf 51 Washington Market.

M. LOUISSON & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
German, French, English,
AND
AMERICAN FANCY GOODS,
Looking Glasses, Combs, Brushes, Perfumery, Accordeons, Cutlery, Hosiery, Playing Cards, etc.,
No. 83 Battery Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

B. JOSEPH,
IMPORTER AND JOBBER OF
Dry Goods, Clothing, Fancy Goods,
HOSIERY, &C.
No. 83 Battery Street, near Sacramento.

N. B.—A. LEVY is authorised to transact all business for the above establishment. ap17tf

---

R. L. ROBERTSON & CO.,
Dealers in Domestic and Foreign
COAL,
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

Billingham Bay, Red Ash,
Cumberland, West Hartley,
Lackawana, Sydney, &c.,
Constantly on hand.

68 Clay Street, below Front,

RICHARD L. ROBERTSON, } SAN FRANCISCO.
HOMER B. HAWKINS. }

☞ Coal delivered to any part of the City, or shipped for the Country, without extra charge. ap3tf

---

B. L. BRANDT,
PAINTER,
Corner Sacramento and Battery sts.
SAN FRANCISCO.

Pacific Mail Steam Ship Co.'s Line.

—TO—

PANAMA

Connecting, by way of the Panama Railroad, with the Steamers of the U. S. Mail Steamship Company at Aspinwall,

For New York and New Orleans.

DEPARTURE FROM VALLEJO ST. WHARF.

The Splendid Steamship

SONORA,

CAPTAIN LAPPIDGE,..........COMMANDER.

Will leave Vallejo street Wharf, with the United States Mails, Passengers and Treasure,

On Wednesday, May 20, 1857, at 12 M.

☞ A choice of berths on the Atlantic steamers is secured by the early purchase of Tickets in San Francisco.

For freight or passage, apply to
FORBES & BABCOCK, Agents,
Corner Sacramento and Leidesdorff streets.
ap24

California Steam Navigation Company.

Departure from Jackson Street Wharf.

CARRYING UNITED STATES MAILS.

OCTOBER 1, 1856.

Steamer NEW WORLD, Capt. SAMUEL SEYMOUR.
Steamer ANTELOPE. Capt. E. A POOLE.
Steamer CONFIDENCE,
Steamer WILSON G. HUNT.
Steamer HELEN HENSLEY, Capt. E. C. M. CHADWICK.
Steamer J. BRAGDON, Capt. J. W. POLK.
Steamer URILDA. Capt. E. Z. CLARKE.
Steamer CORNELIA. Capt. E. CONCKLIN.

One or more of the above Steamers will leave Jackson Street Wharf every day, at 4 o'clock, P. M., (Sundays excepted,) for

SACRAMENTO AND STOCKTON,

Connecting with the Light Draft Steamers for MARYSVILLE, COLUSI and RED BLUFFS.

For further particulars inquire at the Office of the Company, corner of Jackson and Front Streets

ap3 SAMUEL J. HENSLEY, President.

T. J. L. SMILEY. GEO. W. SMILEY.

SMILEY BROTHERS & CO.,

AUCTIONEERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

SALESROOM—S. W. corner of Sacramento and Sansome streets.

SALE DAYS.

MONDAYS—Regular Catalogue Sales (in second story salesroom) of FRENCH GOODS, SILKS, EMBROIDERIES, STAPLE DRY GOODS, FANCY GOODS, &c.

WEDNESDAYS AND SATURDAYS, } Regular Catalogue Sales of BOOTS, BROGANS, CLOTHING, HATS, CAPS, BLANKETS. ap3

H. M. NEWHALL, HENRY GREGORY.

NEWHALL & GREGORY,

AUCTIONEERS.

SALESROOM—Fire-Proof Brick Building corner of Sacramento and Battery Streets.

REGULAR SALE DAYS—Mondays and Thursdays.

Regular Sales by Catalogue,

—OF—

BOOTS, SHOES AND BROGANS, LADIES', MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S

SHOES,

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, HATS AND CAPS, CUTLERY, FANCY GOODS, &c.
ap3

R. D. W. DAVIS & CO.

AUCTIONEERS.

SALE DAYS..............................TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS.
AT 10 o'clock, A. M.

THE UNDERSIGNED having taken the Fireproof Brick Store on the southwest corner of California and Sansome streets, will continue the Auction and Commission Business, under the name and style of R. D. W. DAVIS & CO. Gratefully acknowledging the favors heretofore extended to him, he respectfully solicits a share of patronage.

ap3 R. D. W. DAVIS.

S. L. JONES................................AUCTIONEER.

JONES & BENDIXEN,

SALESROOM—Fireproof Building, Nos. 61 and 63 California street, three doors from Front.

OUT-DOOR and SPECIAL SALES attended to in any part of the city.

Consigned Goods covered "pro rata" by
FIRE INSURANCE.

Liberal Cash Advances made on Consignments for Sale at Auction.

A CARD—Mr. F. Foa will solicit Consignments for ou House generally, and will have an interest in all business which he may influence thereto.

ap3 S. L. JONES & CO.

MECHANICS' EXCHANGE,

DEUTSCHES GASTHAUS.

BY WILLIAM RITTER.

Corner Pacific and Kearny streets, San Francisco. ap3

GODCHAUX BROTHERS,

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF

FANCY AND DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS.

Embroideries, Laces, Trimmings, Ribbons, Cloaks, &c. &c.

No 81 California St.,

One door from the Corner of Battery,
A. GODCHAUX, J. GODCHAUX, } SAN FRANCISCO.

JOSEPH SIMPSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

133 CLAY ST., Room 8, up stairs,
SAN FRANCISCO.
ap17

HUGH McCONNELL,

MANUFACTURING CUTLER,

Surgical and Dental Instrument Maker,

Jackson St., between Dupont and Stockton,
SAN FRANCISCO.

H. McCONNELL, after twenty-two years practice, will make to order every variety of Instruments, Trusses, etc., etc., as follows:—Surgical Instruments, Dental do., Veterinary Surgeons' do., Barbers' Shears, Upholsterers' Needles, and Ladies' Pinking Irons.

Trusses made to order, and warranted to fit with ease and comfort to the wearer.

Steamboat and Ship Cutlery repaired at the shortest notice.

Rasoirs et ciseaux repasses et repolis avec le plus gran soin.

N. B.—Strict attention paid to Grinding and Polishing in the Jobbing Department, particularly for Barbers' Razors and Scissors.

Moderate charges for repairing. ap3

J. W. CHERRY,

HOUSE, SIGN, AND ORNAMENTAL

PAINTER,

No 186 CLAY STREET, NEAR KEARNY ST.,
SAN FRANCISCO.
m6 1m

LANG & SPORBORG,

Importers and Jobbers of

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

Dry Goods, Fancy Goods, Hosiery, &c.,

Corner of Sacramento and Leidesdorff Sts.,
SAN FRANCISCO.

ap24 Orders from the Country promptly attended to.

Unity Fire Insurance Association,

OF LONDON.

OFFICE SAN FRANCISCO AGENCY, Merchant street near Battery.

£2,000,000 Sterling, or $10,000,000 Capital.

Brick and Stone Buildings, and Merchandise, Insured on favorable terms.

The undersigned are authorized to settle claims for losses without delay. DICKSON, DeWOLF & CO.,
ap3 Agents.

FIRE! FIRE!!

SIMS & FRASER,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Fire-proof Doors and Shutters,

BANK VAULTS, GRATING, BALCONIES, RAILING, Etc., Etc.,

OREGON STREET, NEAR FRONT,

SAN FRANCISCO.

Ship, Steamboat, Sawmill, and all kinds of Blacksmithing done to order.
ap17—3m

JOHN SCHMIDT, HERMAN HADELER.

SCHMIDT & HADELER,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC FRUITS,

PRESERVES, CONFECTIONERIES, *NUTS, ETC. ETC.*

No. 134 CLAY STREET,

(Between Montgomery and Sansome, opposite the Merchants' Exchange,) San Francisco.

Orders from the Country punctually executed.
mh27-3m

HURGREN & SHINDLER,

DEALERS IN

FURNITURE, BEDDING, &C.,

No. 169 Jackson street,

Between Montgomery and Kearny streets,
SAN FRANCISCO.

CABINET MAKING AND TURNING,

SHOW CASES

CRIBS, CRADLES and BEDSTEADS, a large assortment on hand and made to order.

Newels, and Balusters, Table, Counter and Desk Legs, for sale or turned at short notice
mh27tf

ADELSDORFER BROTHERS

IMPORTERS OF

FANCY GOODS,

CUTLERY, PLAYING CARDS, YANKEE NOTIONS, &c.

No. 2 Custom House Block,

Corner of Sansome and Sacramento streets,
SAN FRANCISCO.

ADELSDORFER BROTHERS receive regular shipments of FANCY GOODS, from Europe and New York, and Sell at the very Lowest Prices.

ALWAYS ON HAND,

Hosiery, Accordeons, Perfumery, Playing Cards, Looking Glasses, Combs, Brushes, Porte Mouniaes, &c. Together with a Complete assortment of Yankee Notions.

PAINTS,

Oils, Window Glass, Varnishes,

BRUSHES, &c. &c.

We are regularly receiving and keep on hand the largest Stock in the City, and sell at the

LOWEST MARKET RATES.

OLIVER & BUCKLEY,

86 & 88 Washington Street, and 87 & 89
ap3 Oregon Street.

S. UHLFELDER. LEOPOLD CAHN.

UHLFELDER & CAHN,

SUCCESSORS TO C. BERG,

IMPORTERS AND JUBBERS IN

Fancy and Staple Dry Goods,

ap3 No. 84 California St., San Francisco.

JAMES H. WINGATE, & CO.

SUCCESSOR TO WINGATE AND MASSEY.

UNDERTAKER and GENERAL FURnisher, No. 161 Sacramento street, keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of Metallic, Rosewood, Mahogany, Walnut, and common Coffins.

Particular attention paid to preparing Bodies for shipment to the Atlantic States.

N. B.—Charges moderate. JAMES H. WINGATE,
161 Sacramento street south side,
ap3 Office of Coroner and City Sexton.

STOTT & CO.,

Pioneer Camphene Distillers and Oil Manufacturers,

IMPORTERS OF AND DEALERS IN

Lamps, Chimnies, Globes, Wick, Alcohol Spirits, Turpentine, Axle-Grease, &c.

Office, No. 126 Sansome Street, cor. of Merchant.

N. B. Orders from the Country, accompanied by Remittances, will be promptly dispatched, and the Goods put at low prices.
m13-tf

FIRST QUALITY OF CAMPHENE, BURNING FLUID, Sperm, Lard and Polar Oils, Manufactured and for sale by

GEORGE DIETZ & CO.

Office 132 Washington Street, San Francisco.

The late improvements in our CAMPHENE and OIL WORKS enable us to manufacture a superior article of Camphene and Oil, which we can sell at less prices than any other manufacturer in the State.

We have constantly on hand desirable packages for shipping to the country or mines.

All goods shipped or delivered to any part of the city free of charge.

N. B.—Wholesale Dealers in Turpentine and 95 per cent. Alcohol. ap3

JOHN W. TUCKER,

IMPORTER OF AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

WATCHES, DIAMONDS,

SILVER WARE

Jewelry and Silver Plated Ware.

QUARTZ WORK OF ALL KINDS ON HAND.

Watches repaired with care and warranted.

No. 125 Montgomery Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

☞ Persons in the Interior desirous of purchasing articles of Jewelry, by forwarding a description, accompanied by the cash, can obtain them, and depend on their being of the best quality, and selected with care; and there is little doubt that this mode will prove as satisfactory to the purchasers as if the articles had been selected under their own supervision. feb 8

BRAVERMAN & LEVY,

WATCH MAKERS,

AND

JEWELERS,

No. 167 Washington Street,

HAVE Constantly on hand a large and beautiful assortment of

FINE WATCHES,
JEWELRY,
QUARTZ WORK, ETC.

In Silver Ware,

We alwoys keep a well selected stock of such articles as Silver Knives, Forks and Spoons;
silver candlesticks; silver cake baskets,
Silver waiters, silver castors, silver cups,
silver napkin rings, &c. &c.

Also—Silver Plated Ware, which we offer for sale at very low prices. mh6tf

---

J. SOLOMON,

SUCCESSOR TO

H. M. LEWIS,

WATCH MAKER

AND

MANUFACTURING JEWELER,

(THE OLDEST ESTABLISHMENT IN CALIFORNIA.)

IMPORTER OF

Fine Watches and Jewelry, Diamonds, &c.

Parties requiring a FINE WATCH or JEWELRY, will do well by calling on me before purchasing elsewhere, as I am selling 30 per cent. cheaper than any other house in California, and all my Goods are WARRANTED.

Just received, several Large Invoices of Jewelry, comprising some of the finest sets in California.

☞ Remember the number, 189 CLAY STREET.

DR. H. AUSTIN,

SURGEON DENTIST,

175 WASHINGTON STREET,

Next door to the Marble Building, between Montgomery and Kearny sts.

☞ All operations skillfully performed, and at greatly reduced prices.

☞ Advice gratis. ☜

S. MORGENSTERN,

PACIFIC CLOTHING WAREHOUSE.

Corner Pacific and Front Streets.

☞ Hats, Caps, Boots, and Shoes, and Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods, constantly on hand, at the lowest prices. feb20

J. C. MEUSSDORFFER,

MANUFACTURER AND IMPORTER

—OF—

HATS AND CAPS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

No. 165 Commercial Street,

Below Kearny, SAN FRANCISCO.

Our Stock contains always the latest European and American styles.

Any kind of Hats (both Fur and Silk) made to order.
ja30—3m

BOYSEN BROTHERS,

HATTERS,

No. 159 KEARNY STREET,
(Between Clay and Commercial,)
OFFER FOR SALE

Moleskin Hats, city made, for $7 each.
ap3

GEORGE SUNDER,

IMPORTER OF

Hats, Caps, Hatters' Stock Patent Shirts,

GLOVES, CANES, UMBRELLAS,

&c., &c.

NO. 84 BATTERY STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO.

BLUMENTHAL & HIRSCH,

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS IN

CHINA, GLASS, AND EARTHENWARE,

Britannia and Plated Ware,

CUTLERY AND LOOKING GLASSES,

No. 152 Kearny Street,

In F. Argenti's Brick Building, corner of Commercial St.,

—AND—

149 & 151 Clay St., 2 doors below Montgomery.

Martin A. Blumenthal, Adolph Hirsch. } SAN FRANCISCO.

☞ Particular attention paid to packing Goods for the Interior or Coast Trade.

BERNARD, DENNERY & CO.,

DEALER IN

CROCKERY, GLASS AND CHINA,

Britannia and Silver Plated Ware.

No. 180 Kearny Street,

Orders executed with care and dispatch. ap3

R. KRAMBACH,

IMPORTER, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

CROCKERY,

Glassware, Plated and Britannia Ware,

CUTLERY, LAMPS, ETC.,

No. 140 Clay Street,

Between Montgomery and Sansome, opposite Leidesdorff street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

ELLERY'S

ANTIQUARIAN BOOKSTORE.

E. ELLERY has just received Thirty Thousand Pages of MUSIC, which he is selling cheap. He has always on hand a great variety of

BOOKS,

(IN ALL LANGUAGES;)

Law, Medical, Agricultural, Mechanical, Theological, Spiritual, Liberal.

BIBLES AND PRAYER BOOKS.

—ALSO—

STANDARD AND MINOR DRAMA, SONG BOOKS, TOY BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS AND STANDARD BOOKS too numerous to mention.

A lot of ENGRAVINGS for Studies and Designs or Portfolios, Portable Writing Desks, Work Boxes, &c. Novels, Magazines, Stationery, Playing Cards, &c.

Books bought sold or exchanged.

☞ Come everybody and examine, at the ANTIQUARIAN BOOKSTORE, 162 Washington street, above Montgomery street.

N. B. Wholesale and Retail. jan15-3m2p

HAMBURGER BROTHERS,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

FANCY, STAPLE AND DOMESTIC

Dry Goods,

Ladies' Boots & Shoes & Millinery Goods

No. 93 and 95 California Street.

This store will be closed on Saturdays. Purchasers and those desiring to examine the stock, will please call on Friday, or upon the first day of the week. ap3

M. DUKES,

Wholesale Dealer in all kinds of

Imported Segars & Tobacco,

No. 144 Washington Street,
ap3 Between Montgomery and Sansome.

L. DINKELSPIEL. U. SIMON.

SIMON & DINKELSPIEL,

Importers and Jobbers of

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS,

HOSIERY, &c. &c.

No. 79 California Street,

Corner of Battery and California Streets, SAN FRANCISCO.

MORIZET

Maltese Cross Champagne.

J. C. MORIZET, RHEIMS.

H. A. COBB, AGENT, San Francisco.

THE UNDERSIGNED, Agent for the proprietors, Messrs. DE ST. MARCEAUX & Co., Rheims, France, has just received an invoice of the above celebrated Wine, and will continue, from this time, to receive the same by every arrival from France. H. A. COBB,
ap3 No. 100 and 102 Montgomery Street.

JUVENILE.

The Sabbath-School Teacher.

SHE came amidst her children,
Like sunshine among flowers;
Cheering with love's soft radiance
Those blessed Sabbath hours.

They cluster'd fondly round her,
As round a mother's knee;
When she told them the sweet story
Of our people's infancy.

Not in grave and stately language,
Nor labor'd nor refined;
But in words that fell like dew-drops
Upon the tender mind.

And she drew from them sweet lessons,
Which that simple history taught,
By the greatful development
Of each child's hidden thought.

And she bade them, in life's spring-time,
Before earth's joys grew dim,
Confide in their maker
And strive to submit to Him!

It was a lovely picture,
So bright, yet so serene;
For there lay a mortal grandeur
On that quiet Sabbath scene.

Hers was an angel's mission—
Nay, perchance there is not given
So noble an employment
To the seraph throng in heaven.

It was hers to guide the wandering;
To make the simple wise;
To train those young immortals
For their home beyond the skies.

O happy, happy children,
Thus gather'd to the fold
Before the dark temptations
Of life had on them roll'd!

O happy, happy teacher!
Fadeless is her renown;
Brighter than monarch's diadem
Will be her starry crown.

Noble Revenge.

When I was a small boy, there was a black boy in the neighborhood, by the name of 'Jim Dick.'—Myself and a number of my play fellows, were one evening collected together at our usual sports, and began tormenting the poor colored boy, by calling him 'blackamoor,' 'niggar,' and other degrading epithets; the poor fellow appeared to be exceedingly grieved at our conduct, and soon left us. We soon after made an appointment to go a skating in the neighborhood, and I could not go without borrowing a pair of Jim Dick. I went to him and asked him for them. "O yes, John, you may have them and welcome," was the answer When I went to return them, I found Jim sitting by the fire in the kitchen, reading the Bible. I told him I had returned his skates, and was under great obligation to him for his kindness. He looked at me as he took the skates, and with tears in his eyes, said to me, "John, don't never call me blackamoor again," and immediately left the room. These words pierced my heart, and I burst into tears, and from that time resolved not to abuse a poor black in future.—*Southey.*

War.

My beloved children! you must, by this time, be aware that it is my desire, with the help of God, to make you good. Now we always treat things according to the opinion which we form of them. You my dear child, have in the course of your studies learned many things which you have to unlearn; you see men go in the street dressed in all sorts of colors, just like that man, who in the circus plays the fool; *he* would be glad to dress like other men, but he wants to make a living and so he acts the fool for money; but other people do so because they think it handsome, and they take pieces of cloth blue, green, yellow and red and have it put on their collars, and wrists, besides which they do many other foolish things. They go through the streets, having men go before them who beat the drum, and play the fife and other instruments. They carry swords and guns as if they wanted to kill people; but if they were to be attacked, they would all keep away, except some few who are the most foolish among them; now dear child, I consider this very foolish for big men to play soldiers like boys.

But even boys ought not to play any thing that is bad; I do not like boys to play thieves or robbers, or even soldiers, it is the worst and most dangerous thing a man can be. Is it not a shocking idea for a man to say I make it my calling to kill men, at the command of men, when God says "Thou shalt not kill." Perhaps you will be told these men defend their country.

Now let me tell you most of them enlist in the army to get some bread to eat, they are men hired (mostly even from foreign countries) to kill men whenever other men who are the chiefs of them command them to do so. Besides it is but rarely that men go to fight to defend their country; war mostly rises from foolish and wicked causes and has very evil purposes. And so there never is cause for war, I say never, as I shall tell you some other time. But for this time, learn not to look with pleasure upon men who either play or are, men-killers.* As to high sounding names with which their leaders ornament themselves; you would think quite differently of such men if you could but see the murders and blood shed they commit in one day in a battle-field, how many boys and girls fathers they kill, and how many they maim for life. Oh, it is horrid work and you are mislead in your opinion about them, because you have never seen what murderous and bloody deeds they perform, and because they dress gaudily, and have bands playing before them, and their leaders call themselves by such big names, that you are so pleased to see them.

But if they were to dress as their profession actually demands, they ought to put on clothes all dusty, torn, and bloody; instead of music, they ought to have men, women and children, all in mourning, and wailing, go before them; the men and women to represent the fathers and mothers who mourn the loss of their children, and the boys and girls that of their father and brothers whom soldiers make it a trade to kill.

And as for the big names by which they call themselves, I am sure they are quite wrong; you would be frightened if I were to tell you how they ought to be called; but as I love you I do not want to tell you what bad names they deserve for their bad deeds.

A childs soul is a light of God, as the Bible says; and bad words and deeds are to your souls, what specks of dust or other matter is to a light, the part on which it settles becomes dim, and gives no light. It is therefore, that I do not like to use hard words, words that tell about bloodshed and murder. But be sure when you learn in your lesson about war, soldiers, captains and generals, not to think any better of them for all such names, and their fine clothing, which they, like Adam, use to cover their nakedness. And you my dear child ought to admire and to love what is truly good and great, and not what the multitude thinks or calls so.

Evil Company.

The following beautiful allegory is from the German;

Sophronius, a wise teacher, would not suffer even his grown-up sons and daughters to associate with those whose conduct was not pure and upright.

"Dear father," said the gentle Eulalia to him one day, when he forbade her, in company with her brother, to visit the volatile Lucretia, "dear father, you must think us very childish if you imagine that we should be exposed to danger by it.,,

The father took in silence a dead coal from the hearth, and reached it to his daughter. "It will not burn you, my child—take it."

Euladia did so, and behold her beautiful white hand was soiled and blackened, and, as it chanced her white dress also.

"We cannot be too careful in handling coals," said Eulalia, in vexation.

"Yes truly," said the father; "you see, my child, that coals, even if they do not burn, blacken. So it is with the company of the vicious."

Enigma.

I am composed of 50 letters—

My 10, 42, 21, 8, 46, 3, 35, 49, 10, 7, 25 is one of the U. S.

My 5, 14, 26, 45, 38 is a county in North Carolina.

My 20, 28, 28, 13, 8, 37, 30, 11, 6 is a county in Georgia.

My 16, 7, 5, 12, 31, 45 is a county in Alabama.

My 35, 39, 44, 29, 4, 21 is a county in Tennessee.

My 30, 46, 6, 47, 40, 43, 23, 48, 50 is a county in Arkansas.

My 17, 34, 3, 38, 41, 40, 27, 42, 1 is a Parish in Louisiana.

My 32, 4, 25, 19, 31, 45 is a county in Pennsylvania.

My 33, 15, 2, 41, 24, 36, 37, 48 is a county in New York.

My 6, 17, 22, 9, 40, 4, 1 is a county in Virginia.

My whole is what all Editors would wish to impress upon their correspondents.

(ANSWER NEXT WEEK.) C. A. J.

Small and steady gains give competency with tranquility of mind.

Never play at any kind of games of chance.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

School Notice.

Dear children, you will attend at the office, 133 Clay street, on Saturday and Sunday as usual.

Restore the Books.

We again have to call the attention of parents and children to restore the BOOKS to the Hebrew School, particularly the Catechisms, which are all distributed, without our having another supply yet, from the East.

Farewell.

The undersigned, before leaving this city for Dalls, O. T., wishes his farewell to the numerous families who have honored him with their confidence. To those whom it may interest, he states that he intends leaving by the next steamer but one. S. LEVY.

THE JEWISH MESSENGER.—Orders for this weekly, edited under the supervision of the Rev. S. M. Isaacs, of New York, at two dollars per annum, will be received at our office, 133 Clay Street.

THE ISRAELITE IN ENGLISH,
—AND—
THE DEBORAH. IN GERMAN,

JEWISH NEWSPAPERS, PUBLISHFD BY Drs Wise and Lilienthal, of Cincinnati. The above periodicals will be supplied by mail, or otherwise, at the price of $3 per year, for the Israelite, and $4 for both, in one wrapper. Apply to the publisher of the *Weekly Gleaner*, San Francisco. ap8

CHEBRA BIKUR CHOLIM UKDOSHAH.

☞ This Society will hold their regular meeting at the Hall of "Sons of Temperance," on Washington street, between Montgomery and Sansome, every second Sunday in each month, at 6½ o'clock, P. M., precisely.

L. KING, President.
SIMON CRANER, Secretary. may1

Ophir Lodge, No. 21, I. O. B. B.

Meets every Wednesday Evening, at 7 o'clock, at Temperance Hall, Washington street. Members of the Order are invited to attend.

ap24 M. L. PINCUS, Secretary.

A Card.

☞ Parties who wish to save their teeth or to have new ones inserted, are politely requested to call on Dr. Burbank, second floor of the Express Building, corner of Montgomery and California streets. Dr. B. is prepared to undertake any mechanical or medical operation relative to dentistry. Teeth are extracted, plugged, and whole sets made to order. Ladies and gentlemen whom this Card may interest, may satisfy themselves as to the dental skill of Dr. B., by inspecting specimens of his work. ap10.

LITTLE & CO.,
"APOTHECARIES' HALL,"
No. 137 Montgomery Street.

WM. B. LITTLE AND CHARLES E. HINCKLEY are regularly educated Apothecaries—Graduates of Pharmaceutical Colleges, and are the oldest and most experienced DRUGGISTS in this city.

LITTLE & CO.

ATTEND exclusively to the Prescription and Family Medicine Business, and one of the firm is always in attendance, at all hours...DAY or NIGHT.

LITTLE & CO.

SELL only the best quality articles, and their prices are LOWER than any other establishment in this city.

LITTLE & CO.

EMPLOY no Boys or Inexperienced Persons in their establishment.

LITTLE & CO.

HAVE an elegant assortment of Toilet Articles, Perfumery and Fancy Goods, which are offered at exceedingly low prices.

LITTLE & CO.

PREPARE Rosemary and Castor Oil, the best article in use for beautifying and increasing the growth of the HAIR—freeing the head from Dandruff, preventing the hair from falling, ond preserving its natural color.

LITTLE & CO.

PREPARE the Florentine Tooth Wash and Saponaceous Tooth Powder, elegant and useful articles for whitening and cleansing the Teeth, preserving the Gums, and imparting a delightful fragrance to the breath.

LITTLE & CO.

PREPARE the world-renowned Devine's Pitch Lozenges, from the Oriental Recipe of Dr. Wm. Devine, universally allowed to be very efficacious for coughs, colds, and consumption. Price only 25 cents a Bex, or five for $1.

LITTLE & CO.

ARE AGENTS for all the popular Patent Medicines, and sell the genuine articles at the very lowest rates.

LITTLE & CO.,
Apothecaries' Hall, 137 Montgomery st.,
may15 Between Clay and Commercial Sts.

KOSHER MEAT.
כשר
Y. ABRAHAM,
BUTCHER.
Corner Jackson & Kearny Sts.,
SAN FRANCISCO,

Recommends to his former Customers and the public his assortment of PRIME MEAT.

Orders forwarded to any part of the City with the greatest punctuality. feb27